CONTACT INFORMATION

University of California Observatories Lick Observatory, ISB Room 263 University of California 1156 High Street, Santa Cruz, CA 95064 USA

EDUCATION

1981 Ph. D. in Astronomy 1974 M. A. in Astronomy 1972 A. B. in Physics (summa cum laude)

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2014 - present Professor/Astronomer Emeritus
1995 - 2014 Professor & Astronomer
1988 - 1995 Assis./Assoc. Professor & Astronomer
1986 - 1987 Assistant Astronomer
1984 - 1986 Postdoctoral Fellow
1981 - 1984 Postdoc. & Senior Research Fellow

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University of California, Berkeley University of California, Berkeley Cornell University, Ithaca

UCO Lick Observatory, UC Santa Cruz UCO Lick Observatory, UC Santa Cruz UCO Lick Observatory, UC Santa Cruz Space Telescope Science Inst., Baltimore Space Telescope Science Inst., Baltimore DTM, Carnegie Inst. of Washington, DC

AWARDS

1988 NSF Presidential Young Investigator Award.

1996 Japan Society for Promotion of Science Fellowship.

2010 Anglo Australian Observatory Distinguished Visitor

NON-UNIVERSITY COMMITTEES

NSF: Graduate Research Fellowship Prog.; Astronomy & Astrophysics Advisory (AAAC) National Optical Astro. Obs.: Visiting; KPNO Users; KPNO & CTIO Allocation, ALTAIR Gemini Obs.: Wide Field Multi-Ob ject Spectrograph Science Working Group - chair Hubble Space Telescope: Allocation - extragalactic subpanel chair; Users; Hubble Fellowship Keck Obs.: AO & Data Analysis (chair) WG; NIRSPEC & DEIMOS (chair) Science Adv. Acad. Sinica Inst. for Ast. & Astroph: External Sci. Advisory; 1st & 2nd Decadal Planning

RESEARCH

Observational cosmology; formation and evolution of distant galaxies and active galactic nuclei; large-scale structure; multi-wavelength faint object photometry and spectroscopy; adaptive optics

PUBLICATIONS

Over 250 papers in top refereed astronomical journals and over 100 papers in non-refereed journals and books – over 22,500 citations with an Hirsch Index (h) of over 85

ACADEMIC ADVISEES

Mentored 36 postdoctoral fellows and matriculated 12 PhDs.

Research Innovations:

Koo has worked on faint surveys in observational cosmology for over 30 years and has pushed the frontiers and pioneered new areas that were not yet well explored. Some examples of topics are below and include the number of relevant publications [#]; sample publications are also given along with ADS citation counts noted in (**bold**). The average number of citations is about 6 in two years to about 20 after 10 years for papers in astronomy, so any over 50 (of which I have over 120) are regarded as "successful" (G. Meylan 04).

Journal Codes: ApJ=Astrophysical Journal AJ=Astronomical J. AA=Astronomy & Astrophysics ARAA=Annual Reviews of Astronomy & Astrophysics Nat=Nature PASP=Pub. of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific

- First multicolor (3 or more filters) photo-z analysis of faint galaxies [16]:

Koo 1981 ApJ (**120**) Multicolor photometry of the red cluster 0016+16 at Z = 0.54Koo 1985 AJ (**159**) Optical multicolors - A poor person's Z machine for galaxies Koo 1986 ApJ (**158**) Multicolor photometry of field galaxies to B = 24Lowenthal, Koo+ 1997 ApJ (**431**) Keck Spectroscopy of $z\sim3$ Galaxies in the HDF

- First searches for primeval galaxies using CCD grism in the far red [2]:

Koo & Kron 1980 PASP (50) Primeval galaxies - A new look in red light

- Faintest surveys: IR [12]; redshift [12]; QSO & AGN [22]; radio galaxies [13]

Bershady+ 1998 ApJ (99) NIR Galaxy Counts to J&K ~ 24 as a Fnct of Image Size
Koo & Kron 1992 ARAA (231) Evidence for evolution in faint field galaxy samples
Koo+ 1996 ApJ (76) Redshift z~1 Field Galaxies Observed with Keck & HST
Elbaz+ 1999 AA (260) Source counts from the 15 mu m ISOCAM Deep Surveys
Windhorst+ 1985 ApJ (226) Sub-mJy 1.4 GHz source counts and multicolor studies of weak
radio galaxy populations
Koo & Kron 1098 ApJ (163) Spectrosceptic survey of OSOs to P = 225. The LE

Koo & Kron 1988 ApJ (163) Spectroscopic survey of QSOs to B = 22.5 - The LF

- First obs of clustering evolution & large scale structures at high redshift [21]:

Koo & Szalay 1984 ApJ (85) Angular correlations of galaxies to B = 24 - Another probe of cosmology and galaxy evolution
Broadhurst+ 1990 Nat (595) Large-scale distrib. of galaxies at the Galactic poles

- First studies of internal kinematics for distant galaxies [21]:

Vogt+ 1996 ApJ (**209**) Optical Rotation Curves of Distant Field Galaxies: Keck Vogt+ 1997 ApJ (**177**) Results at Reshifts to $z \sim 1$; Sub-L* Systems

- First use of close pair counts to study merger rates and to z > 1 [5];

Zepf & Koo 1989 ApJ (**130**) *Close pairs of galaxies in deep sky surveys* Lin & Koo+ 2004 ApJ (**180**) *The DEEP2 Galaxy Redshift Survey: Evolution of Close Galaxy Pairs and Major-Merger Rates up to z* ~ 1.2

- First use of Echelle high spectral resolution for distant galaxies [2];

Koo+ 1995 ApJ (112) High-resolution spectra of distant compact narrow emission line galaxies: Progrenitors of spheroidal galaxies

- First study of large samples of z ~ 1 galaxies for Galactic winds [6]:

Weiner+ 2009 ApJ (**344**) Ubiquitous Outflows in DEEP2 SF Galaxies at z = 1.4 Rubin+ 2010 ApJ (**109**) The Persistence of Cool Galactic Winds in High Stellar Mass Galaxies between z ~ 1.4 and ~1

- First study of high redshift field galaxy metallicities [4];

Kobulnicky & Koo 2000 ApJ (71) NIR Spectroscopy of Two Galaxies at z=2.3 & 2.9: New Probes of Chemical and Dynamical Evolution at High z
Kobulnicky+ 2003 ApJ (109) The DEEP GSS VII. Metallicity of Field Galaxies at 0.26 < z < 0.82 & the Evolution of Luminosity-Metallicity Relation

- First studies of luminous blue compact galaxies at high redshift [16]:

Koo+ 1994 ApJ (79) HST images of very compact blue galaxies at z ~ 0.2
Guzman, Gallego, Koo+ 1997 ApJ (230) The Nature of Compact Galaxies in the HDF. II. Spectro. Properties and Implications for the Evolution of the SFR Density of the Universe

- First quantitative studies of distant galaxy spatial structures using HST [13]:

Wirth, Koo, & Kron ApJ 1994 (**40**) *HST observations of the distant cluster CL 0016+16: Quantitative morphology of confirmed cluster members* Simard, Koo+ 1999 ApJ (**157**) The Magnitude-Size Relation of Galaxies out to z~1

- First studies of distant sources using laser guide star adaptive optics [8]:

Melbourne+ 2005 ApJ (34) Merging Galaxies in GOODS-S: First Extragalactic Results from Keck Laser Adaptive Optics
Melbourne+ 2007 ApJ (11) Rest-Frame R Light Curve of a z~1.3 Supernova Obtained with Keck Laser Adaptive Optics

Koo initiated or has led or co-led several major observational surveys including LBDS (Leiden Berkeley Deep Survey); Kitt Peak Galaxy Redshift Survey (KPGRS); Team Keck Redshift Survey (TKRS) of GOODS-North; Deep Extragalactic Evolutionary Probe (DEEP); All-wavelength Extended Groth International Survey (AEGIS); & Center for Adaptive Optics Treasury Survey (CATS). He is also a senior leader within Professor G. Fazio's Spitzer Extended Deep Survey (SEDS) that has 2100 hours of Spitzer mid-infrared (IRAC instrument) and Professor S. Faber's Hubble Space Telescope (HST) Multi-Cycle Program (MCT) that has been the largest ever allocation of 902 orbits from its new near-infrared camera (WFC3 instrument) and 902 orbits from its best optical camera (ACS). Just the ground based imaging and spectroscopic support for these programs have required over 150 nights of the Kitt Peak National Observatory (KPNO) 4-meter in the 1970s and 1980s and over 100 Keck 10-meter Telescope nights since the mid-1990's. HST time has totaled over 1000 orbits. Koo also initiated and helped with the development of the world's best multi-object optical spectrograph for large telescopes (DEIMOS- PI: Faber) used for the DEEP2 survey.

Koo has been PI or co-I with funding from about 100 grants from US-National Science Foundation (NSF), HST, Spitzer Telescope, Chandra Space Telescope, and NASA with value totaling over \$5M. He was also a senior member of the US Science & Technology Centers: Center of Particle Astrophysics (CfPA) based in Berkeley and Center for Adaptive Optics (CfAO) based at his home institution.

Koo has advised and hosted over 35 postdocs during his career and matriculated 12 PhDs. He has also reviewed and signed off many other PhD theses in the US and overseas.

Current Advisees: Undergrads: None Graduate: None

Postdoctoral: Yicheng Guo, Hassen Yesuf

Positions of Former PhD Students (*:12 total) and Postdoctoral Fellows (36)

Mark Ammons* Postdoctoral Fellow at LLNL, CA Guillermo Barro Assistant Professor at University of the Pacific, CA Tenured Professor at University of Wisconsin Mathew Bershady Nicolas Cardiel Tenured Professor, Univ. of Madrid, Spain Edmond Cheung* Postdoctoral Fellow at IPMU Researcher at National Astronomical Observatory of Japan Kiyomi Denda Alberto Dominguez Postdoctoral Researcher, Clemson Univ., South Carolina Aaron Dutton Researcher, New York Univ., Abu Dhabi David Elbaz Permanent Staff at CEA Saclay, France Nancy Ellman* Research Scientist at Yale University, Astronomy Dept. Duncan Forbes Tenured Prof. at Swinburne Univ, Melbourne, Australia Jesus Gallego Tenured Professor at Univ. of Madrid, Spain Karl Gebhardt Tenured Professor at Univ. of Texas, Austin Caryl Gronwall* Senior Research Associate at Penn. State University Yicheng Guo Assistant Prof. at Univ. of Missouri Rafael Guzmán Tenured Professor at Univ. of Florida, Gainesville Myungshin Im Tenured Professor at Seoul University, South Korea Tesla Jeltema Tenured Professor at UC Santa Cruz Assistant Astronomer, Space Telescope Sci. Inst., MD Susan Kassin Chip Kobulnicky Tenured Professor at Univ. of Wyoming Dale Kocevski Tenured Professor at Colby College Nicholas Konidaris* Staff Researcher at Carnegie Institution, Santa Barbara, CA Kamson Lai Data science position with Groupon, San Jose, CA Staff position at Imperial College, London, UK Elise Laird Permanent Scientist, ASIAA, Taiwan Lihwai Lin* Tenured Astronomer at Space Telescope Science Inst., MD Jennifer Lotz Tenured Professor at Smith College, Amherst James Lowenthal Tenured Professor at Colby College Elizabeth McGrath Data Engineer at AirMap, Los Angeles, CA Jason Melbourne* Staff Astronomer at Sonoma State Univ., CA Anne Metevier * Policy Assistant in Washington, D. C. Mark Mozena*

Kai Noeske Kate Rubin * David Rosario Ricardo Schiavon Luc Simard Eric Steinbring Elise Toloba Jon Trump Nicole Vogt Benjamin Weiner Christopher Willmer Greg Wirth* Hassen Yesuf* Staff at Haus der Astronomie, Heidelberg, Germany Assistant Professor at San Diego State University Postdoctoral Research Fellow at Durham University, UK Reader at Liverpool John Moores Univ., UK Staff Astronomer, Astro. Tech. Res. Group, NRC, Canada Gemini Support Staff at NRC,Canada Assistant Professor at University of the Pacific, CA Assistant Professor at University of Connecticutt, Tenured Professor at New Mexico State Univ. Staff Researcher at Univ. of Arizona Staff Researcher at Univ. of Arizona Senior Staff Scientist at Nat. Ecological Obs. Network, CO Postdoctoral Fellow at UCSC