The Globular Cluster-Galaxy Connection



1st meeting: July 1992; *Globular Clusters Within the Context of Their Parent Galaxies*

2nd meeting: July 2011; *KraftFest 2011*

3rd meeting: July 2030 (subtitle to be decided at a later date)





GCGC-1 Major Topics

- ♦ The properties of the Galactic globular cluster system
- ♦ The stellar content of Galactic globular clusters
- Relationship between Globulars and other Galactic populations
- ♦ The globular cluster systems of the Magellanic Clouds
- \diamond The globular cluster populations of M31 and M33
- ♦ Extragalactic globular cluster systems
- ♦ Observational examples of analogs to proto-globular clusters
- ♦ Space-based observations of globular clusters
- ♦ Theories for the formation and evolution of globular clusters
- The formation and evolution of globular cluster systems within the context of their parent galaxies

Some differences this time: a personal view

- bigger and better observational/computational facilities
 - Keck HIRES, Lick Hamilton, Magellan MIKE, VLT UVES, ...
 - Keck DEIMOS, VLT GIRAFFE & FLAMES, ...
- dwarf spheroidal data in bulk
- multiple globular populations now a reality
- n-body simulations are now N-BODY
- age differences maybe not as key an issue now?
- now RR Lyr and other HB stars studied in detail
- detailed interior modeling of late stellar evolution
- more realistic "origin" attacks with chemical evolution

GCGC-1 Questionable Quotes

♦ Community standards regarding appropriate behavior of globular clusters has changed

♦ We did that measurement, but don't believe it

♦ You have to dissect the Horizontal Branch into the horizontal part, and not-so-horizontal part, and the nearly vertical part

 \diamond CNO? Just say NO!

♦ I see that you are not convinced, but you can believe me for the moment

♦ The dSph galaxies do not photograph well

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♦ The dSph galaxies do not photograph well

♦ There's scarcely any object in the universe which hasn't been nominated as a site of globular cluster formation

♦ It is a tribute to Bob Kraft that despite this experience, we all remained in astronomy